

## Science Subject Knowledge Bank Year 2: Animals including Humans

Vocabulary	Definition
Offspring	The product of reproduction by humans, animals and plants.
Hygiene	How you keep your body clean.

### What is reproduction?

- All living things reproduce and have offspring.
- Some animals have babies that look like them when they are born, and some offspring do not look like their adult. E.g. fish and amphibians
- baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult.



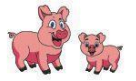












### What are different examples of animals and their young?

- Some animals give birth to live young.
- Some animals lay eggs which their young hatch from.
- egg, chick, chicken; egg,
- caterpillar, pupa, butterfly;
- spawn, tadpole, frog;
- lamb, sheep

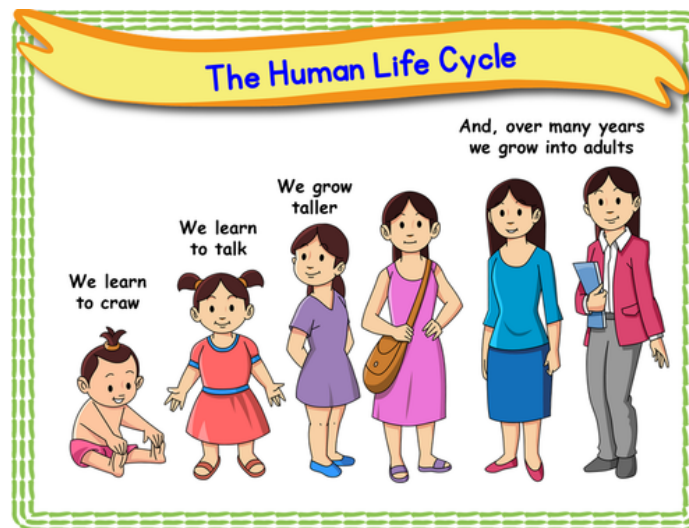
### What do animals need in order to survive?

- All animals need water, food and air to survive.

### Animals and Their Offspring

 goat - kid	 lion - cub	 pig - piglet
 deer - fawn	 hippopotamus - calf	 chicken - chick
 kangaroo - joey	 cow - calf	 zebra - foal
 duck - duckling	 elephant - calf	 cat - kitten
 wolf - pup	 dog - pup	 horse - foal

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### What do humans need to do in order to stay healthy?

- To eat a balanced diet and healthy food.
- Exercise to keep their muscles and bones healthy.
- To take medicines that are given by doctors and nurses to make them better when they are poorly.
- To keep good hygiene by washing regularly and keeping clean.